

HISTORY IV

026

09/11/2016 2pm-5pm



ADVANCED LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2016

SUBJECT: HISTORY

PAPER IV: HISTORY OF EUROPE AND THE REST OF THE WORLD

COMBINATION: - HISTORY –ECONOMICS-GEOGRAPHY (HEG)

- HISTORY-ECONOMICS-LITERATURE (HEL)

- HISTORY-GEOGRAPHY- LITERATURE (HGL)

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.
2. Write your names and index number as they appear on your registration form.
3. There are **ten (10) questions** in this paper, attempt any **four (4) questions** of your choice.
4. Each question carries **25 marks**.
5. All history questions should be answered in an essay form.
6. Use **blue** or **black** pen only.

Attempt any four questions (100 marks)

- 1) Examine the contribution of Roman civilization to the rest of the world. **(25marks)**
- 2) Explain the role of any five of the following in the French Revolution of 1789: **(25marks)**
- (a) Queen Marie Antoinette
 - (b) The third Estate
 - (c) The financial crisis
 - (d) King Louis XVI
 - (e) Social inequality
 - (f) The enlightenment
- 3 a) Discuss the factors that led to the outbreak of the American Revolution of 1775-1783. **(15marks)**
- b) What were the effects of the revolution on America and on the rest of the World? **(10marks)**
- 4) Examine what you believe to have been major weaknesses of the Congress system. **(25marks)**
- 5) Discuss the causes and consequences of the 1830 revolutions in Europe. **(25marks)**
- 6) Discuss the reasons behind the failure of the Hungarian revolution of 1848-1849. **(25marks)**
- 7) How significant was the Crimean war of 1854-1856 in the history of Europe? **(25marks)**
- 8) Who is to blame for the outbreak of the First World War? Discuss this statement by examining the role of major players in the war. **(25marks)**
- 9) Discuss the main reasons for the victory of the allied powers in the Second World War. **(25marks)**
- 10 a) Assess the role of the United Nations Organization (UNO) as a peacekeeper and international mediator. **(15marks)**
- b) Examine some of the UNO's other roles besides peace keeping. **(10marks)**